

# Encontro da X SBPMat

## Gramado-RS

25 to 29 | september  
2011

### Conference Details and Registration

All attendees are encouraged to visit the conference website <http://www.sbpmat.org.br/x-meeting> for further and updated information such as registration, submission of abstracts, important links for traveling (visas, travel agencies) and hotel reservation.

### Symposia

- A) Magnetic and Superconducting Materials
- B) Biodegradable Polymer Materials
- C) Electronic Materials
- D) Surface Engineering: Fabrication, Characterization, Properties and Applications of Protective Coatings and Modified Surfaces
- E) Materials with Negative Properties
- F) Nanostructured Functional Materials for Advanced Energy and Environmental Applications
- G) Molecular Modeling Materials Science
- H) Structure-property Relationship of Advanced Metallic Materials
- I) Sol-gel Route to Prepare New Inorganic, Hybrid and Multifunctional Materials
- J) Solidification of Metals and Alloys
- K) Supramolecular Organic Materials for Electronic, Photonics and Nanotechnology
- L) Structure-Property Relationship of Ceramic Materials: Theoretical and Experimental Aspects
- M) Advances and Applications of Electron Microscopy
- N) Prospects for Materials Science with Synchrotron Radiation in Brazil
- O) 1st Brazilian Symposium in Friction Stir Welding and Processing
- P) Graphene

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16 symposia with oral, poster and invited lecture presentations

Plenary lectures

Exhibits

Celebration of 10 years of Brazilian MRS

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*10 years of excellence in  
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### Contact

Secretariat

[x-meeting@sbpmat.org.br](mailto:x-meeting@sbpmat.org.br)  
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### Conference Chairs

Paulo F. P. Fichtner - UFRGS - RS  
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### Important Dates

April, 5th - Registrations open  
May, 30th - Submissions deadline  
June, 13th - Acceptance

### Support



Credit of photos: Leonid Strelhik

# Investigations of microcantilever surface functionalization as potential applications to nanobiosensors.

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Cantilever biosensors have attracted considerable interest in several areas due to high specificity of certain biomolecules (antibodies, enzymes, DNA, etc.), detection of biomarkers, simultaneously with high sensitivity and selectivity in very small volumes of sample. Potential applications of these cantilever biosensors include analysis in biomedical, environmental and agricultural [1]. Other applications of interest in agribusiness are the monitoring of pesticides and metals in water. It is reported the utilization of the alkaline phosphatase enzyme in the development of biosensors for detection of metals such as cadmium, cobalt, zinc, nickel and lead in water [2]. Alkaline phosphatase enzyme is important for detection of phosphate [3] and heavy metals [2] in surface waters. The purpose of this study is to compare two different types of immobilization of the microcantilever's surface with alkaline phosphatase enzyme: 1) deposition of 20 nm of gold on the microcantilever surface by "sputtering", 2.5 mmol 16-mercaptohexadecanoic acid (thiol) on the gold and 10  $\mu$ L (5 mg in 1 mL) of alkaline phosphatase enzyme on thiol. 2) 5  $\mu$ L of (3-Mercaptopropyl)-trimethoxysilane on the microcantilever surface. The experiments were performed with commercially available rectangular silicon tip-less microcantilevers (350  $\mu$ m length, 30  $\mu$ m width and 0.5-1.5  $\mu$ m thickness with a force constant of 0.07 N m<sup>-1</sup>, NT-MDT Company, Russia). Surface properties of microcantilevers were monitored by contact angle measurements and atomic force microscopy (AFM). The resonance frequencies of microcantilevers were monitored with Dimension V (Veeco) atomic force microscope. A solution of 10 ppm of PbCl<sub>2</sub> was utilized. The efficiency for different immobilizations of microcantilevers was measured by exposed them to 10 ppm PbCl<sub>2</sub> solution for 10 minutes, then for 10 minutes to a pH 7.4 phosphate buffer solution, after which this cycle was repeated several times. The resonance frequencies of microcantilevers were measured at each cycle. It was observed that the functionalized microcantilever with silane showed a higher efficiency because the alkaline phosphatase enzyme remained linked to the substrate in a larger number of cycles.

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- [3] Maria Marti Villalba, K.J. McKeegan, D.H. Vaughan, M.F. Cardosi, J. Davis, *Journal of Molecular Catalysis B: Enzymatic* **59**, 1-8 (2009).  
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