Supplementary Material

Appendix A: Figures

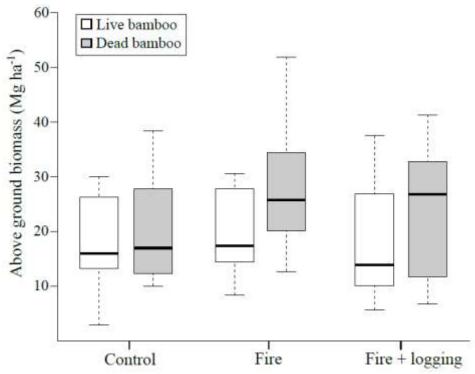


Figure A1: Dry above-ground biomass of live and dead bamboo per hectare.





Figure A2: Abundance of fruits and seeds of *Guadua* spp. observed in the field, indicating a mass-flowering event.

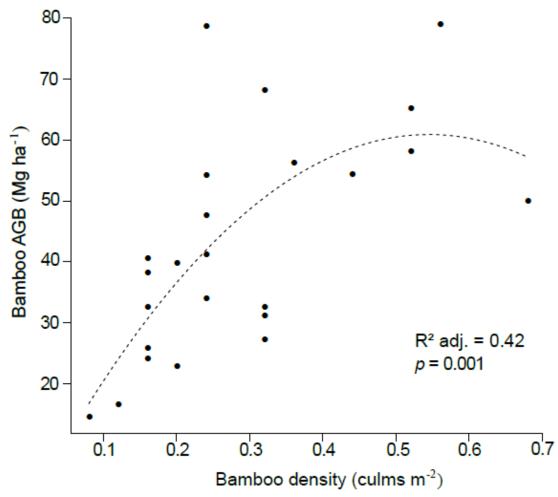


Figure A3: Nonlinear regression between bamboo above-ground biomass (AGB) and bamboo density for all sample units.

Appendix B: Tables

Table B1: Characteristics of woody debris related to the phases of wood decomposition.

| Phase of decomposition | Description of Characteristics | | |
|------------------------|--|--|--|
| C1 | Woody debris without noticeable deterioration, recently fallen and resistant to attack by microorganisms | | |
| C2 | Woody debris with few signs of fungal or insect attack, with initial deterioration; | | |
| С3 | Woody debris in an advanced stage of deterioration, easily breaking or cracking if touched. | | |

Table B2: *Guadua* spp. density in the different treatments.

| Treatment | Mean density | CV (0/) | Percentage | p |
|----------------|---------------------------|----------|------------|---------|
| | (culms ha ⁻¹) | CV (%) | error (%) | (ANOVA) |
| Control | 2500 | 45.9 | 38.4 | |
| Fire | 3400 | 50.3 | 42.1 | 0.478 |
| Fire + Logging | 2700 | 63.2 | 52.9 | |

CV = Coefficient of variation.