# Soil carbon stock maps for the Rio de Janeiro state

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SCS at 0-20 cm

SCS at 30-50 cm

### Introduction

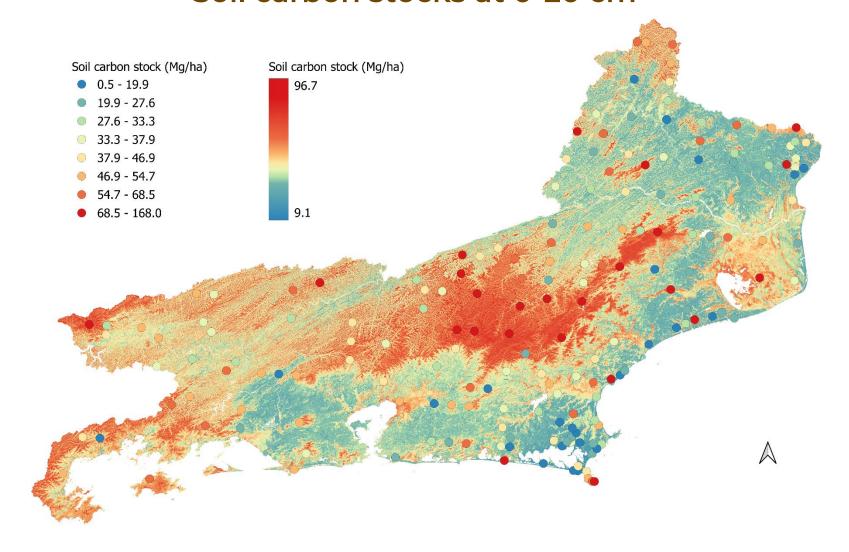
Soil carbon stock (SCS) assessment and monitoring is required to evaluate soil health, assess soil ecosystem services, support carbon credit accounting, and guide public policy. In all cases, baseline SCS values are essential, yet they are hardly ever available across large regions, e.g., state- or nationwide. The aim of this work is to produce SCS maps for the Rio de Janeiro state to fulfill the need for high-resolution SCS information for the state.

# Methods

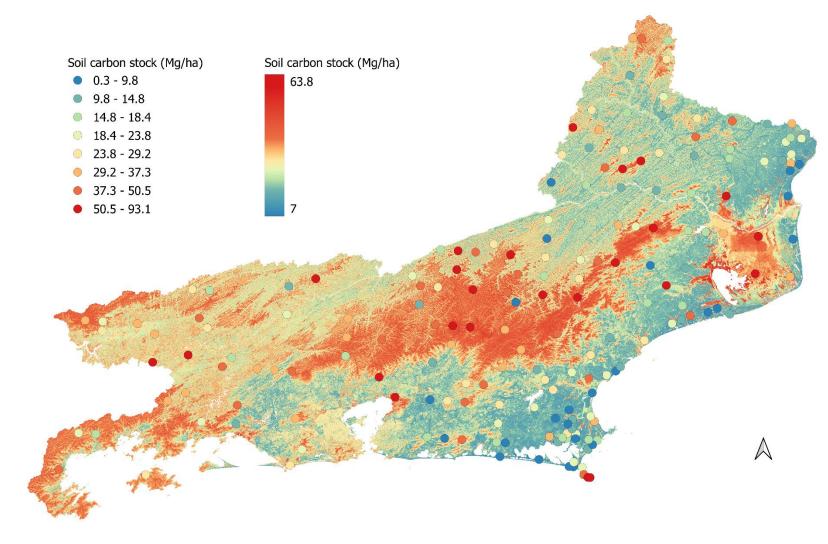
The maps have a pixel size of 30 m and were produced for the 0-20 and 30-50 cm layers based on the SCS field values from the 2013-2016 National Forest Inventory (NFI) collected at 188 sites within the state (20 x 20 km grid). The maps were derived by digital soil mapping using quantile regression forest of NFI SCS samples against raster covariates obtained from soil surveys, digital elevation models, weather stations, and Landsat images.

## Results and discussion

Soil carbon stocks at 0-20 cm



#### Soil carbon stocks at 30-50 cm



#### Soil carbon stock hotspots in RJ

Serra do Mar Serra da Mantiqueira Paraíba do Sul river delta

#### Descriptive statistics (Mg/ha)

Dataset	Min	Median	Mean	Max	SD
NFI (0-20 cm)	0.5	37.9	44.5	168.0	26.1
SCS map (0-20 cm)	9.1	42.6	44.5	96.7	12.2
NFI (30-50 cm)	0.3	23.8	27.7	93.1	17.8
SCS map (30-50 cm)	7.0	27.7	28.0	63.8	8.7

## Conclusion

The high-resolution SCS maps allow assessing and interpreting the spatial patterns of SCS across the Rio de Janeiro state. They serve as both baseline and comparative information supporting future studies, public policies and projects. The approach to SCS mapping used in this study can be effectively applied to assess SCS in large areas where dense soil sampling is limited due to its high costs.

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#### **REFERENCES**

Vasques, G. et al. (2025) Mapas de estoque de carbono orgânico do solo do estado do Rio de Janeiro na resolução espacial de 30 m. https://geoinfo.dados.embrapa.br/catalogue/#/map/6769

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